




The Summary of Benefits and Coverage (SBC) document will help you choose a health [plan](#). The SBC shows you how you and the [plan](#) would share the cost for covered health care services. **NOTE:** Information about the cost of this [plan](#) (called the [premium](#)) will be provided separately. This is only a summary. For more information about your coverage, or to get a copy of the complete terms of coverage see [www.kp.org/plandocuments](http://www.kp.org/plandocuments) or call 1-800-278-3296 (TTY: 711) . For general definitions of common terms, such as [allowed amount](#), [balance billing](#), [coinsurance](#), [copayment](#), [deductible](#), [provider](#), or other underlined terms, see the Glossary. You can view the Glossary at [www.healthcare.gov/sbc-glossary/](http://www.healthcare.gov/sbc-glossary/) or call 1-800-278-3296 (TTY: 711) to request a copy.

Important Questions	Answers	Why this Matters:
<p><b>What is the overall <a href="#">deductible</a>?</b></p>	<p>\$1,500 Self only enrollment, \$3,000 for any one member within a Family enrollment, \$3,000 for an entire Family.</p>	<p>Generally, you must pay all of the costs from <a href="#">providers</a> up to the <a href="#">deductible</a> amount before this <a href="#">plan</a> begins to pay. If you have other family members on the <a href="#">plan</a>, each family member must meet their own individual <a href="#">deductible</a> until the total amount of <a href="#">deductible</a> expenses paid by all family members meets the overall family <a href="#">deductible</a>.</p>
<p><b>Are there services covered before you meet your <a href="#">deductible</a>?</b></p>	<p>Yes. <a href="#">Preventive care</a> and services indicated in chart starting on page 2.</p>	<p>This <a href="#">plan</a> covers some items and services even if you haven't yet met the <a href="#">deductible</a> amount. But a <a href="#">copayment</a> or <a href="#">coinsurance</a> may apply. For example, this <a href="#">plan</a> covers certain <a href="#">preventive services</a> without <a href="#">cost sharing</a> and before you meet your <a href="#">deductible</a>. See a list of covered <a href="#">preventive services</a> at <a href="https://www.healthcare.gov/coverage/preventive-care-benefits/">https://www.healthcare.gov/coverage/preventive-care-benefits/</a>.</p>
<p><b>Are there other <a href="#">deductibles</a> for specific services?</b></p>	<p>No.</p>	<p>You don't have to meet <a href="#">deductibles</a> for specific services.</p>
<p><b>What is the <a href="#">out-of-pocket limit</a> for this <a href="#">plan</a>?</b></p>	<p>\$3,000 Self only enrollment, \$3,000 for any one member within a Family enrollment, \$6,000 for an entire Family.</p>	<p>The <a href="#">out-of-pocket limit</a> is the most you could pay in a year for covered services. If you have other family members in this <a href="#">plan</a>, they have to meet their own <a href="#">out-of-pocket limits</a> until the overall family <a href="#">out-of-pocket limit</a> has been met.</p>
<p><b>What is not included in the <a href="#">out-of-pocket limit</a>?</b></p>	<p><a href="#">Premiums</a>, health care this <a href="#">plan</a> doesn't cover, and services indicated in chart starting on page 2.</p>	<p>Even though you pay these expenses, they don't count toward the <a href="#">out-of-pocket limit</a>.</p>
<p><b>Will you pay less if you use a <a href="#">network provider</a>?</b></p>	<p>Yes. See <a href="http://www.kp.org">www.kp.org</a> or call 1-800-278-3296 (TTY: 711) for a list of <a href="#">network providers</a>.</p>	<p>This <a href="#">plan</a> uses a <a href="#">provider network</a>. You will pay less if you use a <a href="#">provider</a> in the plan's <a href="#">network</a>. You will pay the most if you use an <a href="#">out-of-network provider</a>, and you might receive a bill from a <a href="#">provider</a> for the difference between the provider's charge and what your <a href="#">plan</a> pays (<a href="#">balance billing</a>). Be aware, your <a href="#">network provider</a> might use an <a href="#">out-of-network provider</a> for some services (such as lab work). Check with your <a href="#">provider</a> before you get services.</p>

Important Questions	Answers	Why this Matters:
Do you need a <a href="#">referral</a> to see a <a href="#">specialist</a> ?	Yes, but you may self-refer to certain <a href="#">specialists</a> .	This <a href="#">plan</a> will pay some or all of the costs to see a <a href="#">specialist</a> for covered services but only if you have a <a href="#">referral</a> before you see the <a href="#">specialist</a> .

 All [copayment](#) and [coinsurance](#) costs shown in this chart are after your [deductible](#) has been met, if a [deductible](#) applies.

Common Medical Event	Services You May Need	What You Will Pay Plan Provider (You will pay the least)	What You Will Pay Non-Plan Provider (You will pay the most)	Limitations, Exceptions & Other Important Information
If you visit a health care <a href="#">provider's</a> office or clinic	Primary care visit to treat an injury or illness	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	<a href="#">Specialist</a> visit	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	<a href="#">Preventive care/ screening/ immunization</a>	No Charge, <a href="#">deductible</a> does not apply.	Not Covered	You may have to pay for services that aren't <a href="#">preventive</a> . Ask your <a href="#">provider</a> if the services needed are <a href="#">preventive</a> . Then check what your <a href="#">plan</a> will pay for.
If you have a test	<a href="#">Diagnostic test</a> (x-ray, blood work)	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	Imaging (CT/PET scans, MRI's)	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None

Common Medical Event	Services You May Need	What You Will Pay Plan Provider (You will pay the least)	What You Will Pay Non-Plan Provider (You will pay the most)	Limitations, Exceptions & Other Important Information
<b>If you need drugs to treat your illness or condition</b> More information about <a href="#">prescription drug coverage</a> is available at <a href="http://www.kp.org/formulary">www.kp.org/formulary</a>	Generic drugs (Tier 1)	Retail: \$10 / <a href="#">prescription</a> ; Mail order: \$20 / <a href="#">prescription</a>	Not Covered	Up to a 30-day supply retail or 100-day supply mail order. Subject to <a href="#">formulary</a> guidelines. No Charge for Contraceptives, <a href="#">deductible</a> does not apply.
	Preferred brand drugs (Tier 2)	Retail: \$30 / <a href="#">prescription</a> ; Mail order: \$60 / <a href="#">prescription</a>	Not Covered	Up to a 30-day supply retail or 100-day supply mail order. Subject to <a href="#">formulary</a> guidelines. No Charge for Contraceptives, <a href="#">deductible</a> does not apply.
	Non-preferred brand drugs (Tier 2)	Same as preferred brand drugs	Not Covered	The <a href="#">cost sharing</a> for non-preferred brand drugs under this <a href="#">plan</a> aligns with the <a href="#">cost sharing</a> for preferred brand drugs (Tier 2), when approved through the <a href="#">formulary</a> exception process.
	<a href="#">Specialty drugs</a> (Tier 4)	\$30 / <a href="#">prescription</a>	Not Covered	Up to a 30-day supply retail. Subject to <a href="#">formulary</a> guidelines.
<b>If you have outpatient surgery</b>	Facility fee (e.g., ambulatory surgery center)	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	Physician/surgeon fees	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
<b>If you need immediate medical attention</b>	<a href="#">Emergency room care</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	None
	<a href="#">Emergency medical transportation</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	None
	<a href="#">Urgent care</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	<a href="#">Non-Plan providers</a> covered when temporarily outside the service area: 10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a> .
<b>If you have a hospital stay</b>	Facility fee (e.g., hospital room)	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	Physician/surgeon fee	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None

Common Medical Event	Services You May Need	What You Will Pay Plan Provider (You will pay the least)	What You Will Pay Non-Plan Provider (You will pay the most)	Limitations, Exceptions & Other Important Information
<b>If you need mental health, behavioral health, or substance abuse services</b>	Outpatient services	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a> / individual visit. 10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a> for other outpatient services	Not Covered	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a> / group visit
	Inpatient services	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
<b>If you are pregnant</b>	Office visits	No Charge, <a href="#">deductible</a> does not apply.	Not covered	Depending on the type of services, a <a href="#">copayment</a> , <a href="#">coinsurance</a> , or <a href="#">deductible</a> may apply. Maternity care may include tests and services described elsewhere in the SBC (i.e. ultrasound).
	Childbirth/delivery professional services	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	Childbirth/delivery facility services	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
<b>If you need help recovering or have other special health needs</b>	<a href="#">Home health care</a>	No Charge	Not Covered	Up to 2 hours maximum / visit, up to 3 visits maximum / day, up to 100 visits maximum / year.
	<a href="#">Rehabilitation services</a>	Inpatient/Outpatient: 10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	<a href="#">Habilitation services</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	None
	<a href="#">Skilled nursing care</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	Up to 100 days maximum / benefit period.
	<a href="#">Durable medical equipment</a>	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a>	Not Covered	Requires prior authorization.
	<a href="#">Hospice service</a>	No Charge	Not Covered	None
<b>If your child needs dental or eye care</b>	Children's eye exam	10% <a href="#">coinsurance</a> , <a href="#">deductible</a> does not apply.	Not Covered	None
	Children's glasses	Not Covered	Not Covered	None
	Children's dental check-up	Not Covered	Not Covered	None

## Excluded Services & Other Covered Services:

Services Your <a href="#">Plan</a> Generally Does NOT Cover (Check your policy or <a href="#">plan</a> document for more information and a list of any other <a href="#">excluded services</a> .)		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Children's glasses</li> <li>• Chiropractic care</li> <li>• Cosmetic surgery</li> <li>• Dental Care (Adult &amp; Child)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hearing aids</li> <li>• Infertility treatment</li> <li>• Long-term care</li> <li>• Non-emergency care when traveling outside the U.S.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Private-duty nursing</li> <li>• Routine foot care</li> <li>• Weight loss programs</li> </ul>

Other Covered Services (Limitations may apply to these services. This isn't a complete list. Please see your <a href="#">plan</a> document.)		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acupuncture (plan provider referred)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bariatric surgery</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Routine eye care (Adult)</li> </ul>

**Your Rights to Continue Coverage:** There are agencies that can help if you want to continue your coverage after it ends. The contact information for those agencies is shown in the chart below. Other coverage options may be available to you too, including buying individual insurance coverage through the [Health Insurance Marketplace](#). For more information about the [Marketplace](#), visit [www.HealthCare.gov](http://www.HealthCare.gov) or call 1-800-318-2596.

**Your Grievance and Appeals Rights:** There are agencies that can help if you have a complaint against your [plan](#) for a denial of a [claim](#). This complaint is called a [grievance](#) or [appeal](#). For more information about your rights, look at the explanation of benefits you will receive for that medical [claim](#). Your [plan](#) documents also provide complete information on how to submit a [claim](#), [appeal](#), or a [grievance](#) for any reason to your [plan](#). For more information about your rights, this notice, or assistance, contact the agencies in the chart below.

### Contact Information for Your Rights to Continue Coverage & Your Grievance and Appeals Rights:

Kaiser Permanente Member Services	1-800-278-3296 (TTY: 711) or <a href="http://www.kp.org/memberservices">www.kp.org/memberservices</a>
Department of Labor's Employee Benefits Security Administration	1-866-444-EBSA (3272) or <a href="http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/healthreform">www.dol.gov/ebsa/healthreform</a>
Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Consumer Information & Insurance Oversight	1-877-267-2323 x61565 or <a href="http://www.cciio.cms.gov">www.cciio.cms.gov</a>
California Department of Insurance	1-800-927-HELP (4357) or <a href="http://www.insurance.ca.gov">www.insurance.ca.gov</a>
California Department of Managed Healthcare	1-888-466-2219 or <a href="http://www.healthhelp.ca.gov/">www.healthhelp.ca.gov/</a>

### Does this plan provide Minimum Essential Coverage? Yes.

[Minimum Essential Coverage](#) generally includes [plans](#), [health insurance](#) available through the [Marketplace](#) or other individual market policies, Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, TRICARE, and certain other coverage. If you are eligible for certain types of [Minimum Essential Coverage](#), you may not be eligible for the [premium tax credit](#).

### Does this plan meet the Minimum Value Standards? Yes.

If your [plan](#) doesn't meet the [Minimum Value Standards](#), you may be eligible for a [premium tax credit](#) to help you pay for a [plan](#) through the [Marketplace](#).

**Language Access Services:**

SPANISH (Español): Para obtener asistencia en Español, llame al 1-800-788-0616 (TTY: 711)

TAGALOG (Tagalog): Kung kailangan ninyo ang tulong sa Tagalog tumawag sa 1-800-278-3296 (TTY: 711)

CHINESE (中文): 如果需要中文的帮助，请拨打这个号码 1-800-757-7585 (TTY: 711)

NAVAJO (Dine): Dinek'ehgo shika at'ohwol ninisingo, kwijigo holne' 1-800-278-3296 (TTY: 711)

*To see examples of how this [plan](#) might cover costs for a sample medical situation, see the next section.*

About these Coverage Examples:



**This is not a cost estimator.** Treatments shown are just examples of how this [plan](#) might cover medical care. Your actual costs will be different depending on the actual care you receive, the prices your [providers](#) charge, and many other factors. Focus on the [cost sharing](#) amounts ([deductibles](#), [copayments](#) and [coinsurance](#)) and [excluded services](#) under the [plan](#). Use this information to compare the portion of costs you might pay under different health [plans](#). Please note these coverage examples are based on self-only coverage.

**Peg is Having a Baby**  
(9 months of in-network pre-natal care and a hospital delivery)

- The [plan's](#) overall [deductible](#) \$3,000
- [Specialist coinsurance](#) 10%
- Hospital (facility) [coinsurance](#) 10%
- Other (blood work) [coinsurance](#) 10%

This EXAMPLE event includes services like:  
[Specialist](#) office visits (*prenatal care*)  
 Childbirth/Delivery Professional Services  
 Childbirth/Delivery Facility Services  
[Diagnostic tests](#) (*ultrasounds and blood work*)  
[Specialist](#) visit (*anesthesia*)

<b>Total Example Cost</b>	<b>\$12,700</b>
<b>In this example, Peg would pay:</b>	
<i>Cost Sharing</i>	
<a href="#">Deductibles</a>	\$3,000
<a href="#">Copayments</a>	\$0
<a href="#">Coinsurance</a>	\$0
<i>What isn't covered</i>	
Limits or exclusions	\$50
<b>The total Peg would pay is</b>	<b>\$3,050</b>

**Managing Joe's Type 2 Diabetes**  
(a year of routine in-network care of a well-controlled condition)

- The [plan's](#) overall [deductible](#) \$1,500
- [Specialist coinsurance](#) 10%
- Hospital (facility) [coinsurance](#) 10%
- Other (blood work) [coinsurance](#) 10%

This EXAMPLE event includes services like:  
[Primary care physician](#) office visits (*including disease education*)  
[Diagnostic tests](#) (*blood work*)  
[Prescription drugs](#)  
[Durable medical equipment](#) (*glucose meter*)

<b>Total Example Cost</b>	<b>\$5,600</b>
<b>In this example, Joe would pay:</b>	
<i>Cost Sharing</i>	
<a href="#">Deductibles</a>	\$1,500
<a href="#">Copayments</a>	\$500
<a href="#">Coinsurance</a>	\$90
<i>What isn't covered</i>	
Limits or exclusions	\$0
<b>The total Joe would pay is</b>	<b>\$2,090</b>

**Mia's Simple Fracture**  
(in-network emergency room visit and follow up care)

- The [plan's](#) overall [deductible](#) \$1,500
- [Specialist coinsurance](#) 10%
- Hospital (facility) [coinsurance](#) 10%
- Other (x-ray) [coinsurance](#) 10%

This EXAMPLE event includes services like:  
[Emergency room care](#) (*including medical supplies*)  
[Diagnostic test](#) (*x-ray*)  
[Durable medical equipment](#) (*crutches*)  
[Rehabilitation services](#) (*physical therapy*)

<b>Total Example Cost</b>	<b>\$2,800</b>
<b>In this example, Mia would pay:</b>	
<i>Cost Sharing</i>	
<a href="#">Deductibles</a>	\$1,500
<a href="#">Copayments</a>	\$10
<a href="#">Coinsurance</a>	\$100
<i>What isn't covered</i>	
Limits or exclusions	\$0
<b>The total Mia would pay is</b>	<b>\$1,610</b>

The [plan](#) would be responsible for the other costs of these EXAMPLE covered services.

This page is intentionally left blank.



## Nondiscrimination Notice

Discrimination is against the law. Kaiser Permanente follows State and Federal civil rights laws.

Kaiser Permanente does not unlawfully discriminate, exclude people, or treat them differently because of age, race, ethnic group identification, color, national origin, cultural background, ancestry, religion, sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual orientation, marital status, physical or mental disability, medical condition, source of payment, genetic information, citizenship, primary language, or immigration status.

Kaiser Permanente provides the following services:

- No-cost aids and services to people with disabilities to help them communicate better with us, such as:
  - ◆ Qualified sign language interpreters
  - ◆ Written information in other formats (braille, large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, and other formats)
- No-cost language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as:
  - ◆ Qualified interpreters
  - ◆ Information written in other languages

If you need these services, call our Member Service Contact Center at **1 800-464-4000** (TTY 711), 24 hours a day, 7 days a week (except closed holidays). If you cannot hear or speak well, please call **711**.

Upon request, this document can be made available to you in braille, large print, audiocassette, or electronic form. To obtain a copy in one of these alternative formats, or another format, call our Member Service Contact Center and ask for the format you need.

### How to file a grievance with Kaiser Permanente

You can file a discrimination grievance with Kaiser Permanente if you believe we have failed to provide these services or unlawfully discriminated in another way. Please refer to your *Evidence of Coverage or Certificate of Insurance* for details. You may also speak with a Member Services representative about the options that apply to you. Please call Member Services if you need help filing a grievance.

You may submit a discrimination grievance in the following ways:

- **By phone:** Call member services at **1-800-464-4000** (TTY 711) 24 hours a day, 7 days a week (except closed holidays)
- **By mail:** Call us at **1-800-464-4000** (TTY 711) and ask to have a form sent to you
- **In person:** Fill out a Complaint or Benefit Claim/Request form at a member services office located at a Plan Facility (go to your provider directory at [kp.org/facilities](http://kp.org/facilities) for addresses)
- **Online:** Use the online form on our website at [kp.org](http://kp.org)

You may also contact the Kaiser Permanente Civil Rights Coordinators directly at the addresses below:

**Attn: Kaiser Permanente Civil Rights Coordinator**  
Member Relations Grievance Operations  
P.O. Box 939001  
San Diego CA 92193

### **How to file a grievance with the California Department of Health Care Services Office of Civil Rights *(For Medi-Cal Beneficiaries Only)***

You can also file a civil rights complaint with the California Department of Health Care Services Office of Civil Rights in writing, by phone or by email:

- **By phone:** Call DHCS Office of Civil Rights at 916-440-7370 (TTY 711)
- **By mail:** Fill out a complaint form or send a letter to:

Deputy Director, Office of Civil Rights  
Department of Health Care Services  
Office of Civil Rights  
P.O. Box 997413, MS 0009  
Sacramento, CA 95899-7413

Complaint forms are available at: [http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language\\_Access.aspx](http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language_Access.aspx)

- **Online:** Send an email to [CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov](mailto:CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov)

### **How to file a grievance with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office of Civil Rights**

You can file a discrimination complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office for Civil Rights. You can file your complaint in writing, by phone, or online:

- **By phone:** Call 1-800-368-1019 (TTY 711 or 1-800-537-7697)
- **By mail:** Fill out a complaint form or send a letter to:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
200 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 509F, HHH Building  
Washington, D.C. 20201

Complaint forms are available at:  
<http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html>

- **Online:** Visit the Office of Civil Rights Complaint Portal at:  
<https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>.

## Aviso de no discriminación

La discriminación es ilegal. Kaiser Permanente cumple con las leyes de los derechos civiles federales y estatales.

Kaiser Permanente no discrimina ilícitamente, excluye ni trata a ninguna persona de forma distinta por motivos de edad, raza, identificación de grupo étnico, color, país de origen, antecedentes culturales, ascendencia, religión, sexo, género, identidad de género, expresión de género, orientación sexual, estado civil, discapacidad física o mental, condición médica, fuente de pago, información genética, ciudadanía, lengua materna o estado migratorio.

Kaiser Permanente ofrece los siguientes servicios:

- Ayuda y servicios sin costo a personas con discapacidades para que puedan comunicarse mejor con nosotros, como lo siguiente:
  - ◆ intérpretes calificados de lenguaje de señas,
  - ◆ información escrita en otros formatos (braille, impresión en letra grande, audio, formatos electrónicos accesibles y otros formatos).
- Servicios de idiomas sin costo a las personas cuya lengua materna no es el inglés, como:
  - ◆ intérpretes calificados,
  - ◆ información escrita en otros idiomas.

Si necesita nuestros servicios, llame a nuestra Central de Llamadas de Servicio a los Miembros al **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** las 24 horas del día, los 7 días de la semana (excepto los días festivos). Si tiene deficiencias auditivas o del habla, llame al **711**.

Este documento estará disponible en braille, letra grande, casete de audio o en formato electrónico a solicitud. Para obtener una copia en uno de estos formatos alternativos o en otro formato, llame a nuestra Central de Llamadas de Servicio a los Miembros y solicite el formato que necesita.

### Cómo presentar una queja ante Kaiser Permanente

Usted puede presentar una queja por discriminación ante Kaiser Permanente si siente que no le hemos ofrecido estos servicios o lo hemos discriminado ilícitamente de otra forma. Consulte su *Evidencia de Cobertura (Evidence of Coverage)* o *Certificado de Seguro (Certificate of Insurance)* para obtener más información. También puede hablar con un representante de Servicio a los Miembros sobre las opciones que se apliquen a su caso. Llame a Servicio a los Miembros si necesita ayuda para presentar una queja.

Puede presentar una queja por discriminación de las siguientes maneras:

- **Por teléfono:** llame a Servicio a los Miembros al **1 800-464-4000 (TTY 711)**, las 24 horas del día, los 7 días de la semana (excepto los días festivos).
- **Por correo postal:** llámenos al **1 800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** y pida que se le envíe un formulario.
- **En persona:** llene un formulario de Queja o reclamación/solicitud de beneficios en una oficina de Servicio a los Miembros ubicada en un centro del plan (consulte su directorio de proveedores en [kp.org/facilities](http://kp.org/facilities) [cambie el idioma a español] para obtener las direcciones).
- **En línea:** utilice el formulario en línea en nuestro sitio web en [kp.org/espanol](http://kp.org/espanol).

También puede comunicarse directamente con el coordinador de derechos civiles (Civil Rights Coordinator) de Kaiser Permanente a la siguiente dirección:

**Attn: Kaiser Permanente Civil Rights Coordinator**  
Member Relations Grievance Operations  
P.O. Box 939001  
San Diego CA 92193

**Cómo presentar una queja ante la Oficina de Derechos Civiles del Departamento de Servicios de Atención Médica de California** *(Solo para beneficiarios de Medi-Cal)*

También puede presentar una queja sobre derechos civiles ante la Oficina de Derechos Civiles (Office of Civil Rights) del Departamento de Servicios de Atención Médica de California (California Department of Health Care Services) por escrito, por teléfono o por correo electrónico:

- **Por teléfono:** llame a la Oficina de Derechos Civiles del Departamento de Servicios de Atención Médica (Department of Health Care Services, DHCS) al **916-440-7370** (TTY **711**).
- **Por correo postal:** llene un formulario de queja o envíe una carta a:

Deputy Director, Office of Civil Rights  
Department of Health Care Services  
Office of Civil Rights  
P.O. Box 997413, MS 0009  
Sacramento, CA 95899-7413

Los formularios de queja están disponibles en: [http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language\\_Access.aspx](http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language_Access.aspx) (en inglés).

- **En línea:** envíe un correo electrónico a [CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov](mailto:CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov).

**Cómo presentar una queja ante la Oficina de Derechos Civiles del Departamento de Salud y Servicios Humanos de los EE. UU.**

Puede presentar una queja por discriminación ante la Oficina de Derechos Civiles del Departamento de Salud y Servicios Humanos de EE. UU. (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services). Puede presentar su queja por escrito, por teléfono o en línea:

- **Por teléfono:** llame al **1-800-368-1019** (TTY **711** o al **1-800-537-7697**).
- **Por correo postal:** llene un formulario de queja o envíe una carta a:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
200 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 509F, HHH Building  
Washington, D.C. 20201

Los formularios de quejas están disponibles en  
<http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html> (en inglés).

- **En línea:** visite el Portal de quejas de la Oficina de Derechos Civiles en: <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf> (en inglés).

## 反歧視聲明

歧視是違反法律的行為。Kaiser Permanente 遵守州政府與聯邦政府的民權法。

Kaiser Permanente 不因年齡、人種、族群認同、膚色、原國籍、文化背景、祖籍、宗教、生理性別、社會性別、性認同、性表現、性取向、婚姻狀況、身體或精神殘障、病況、付款來源、遺傳資訊、公民身份、母語或移民身份而非法歧視、排斥或差別對待任何人。

Kaiser Permanente 提供下列服務：

- 為殘障人士提供免費協助與服務以幫助其更好地與我們溝通，例如：
  - ◆ 合格手語翻譯員
  - ◆ 其他格式的書面資訊（盲文版、大字版、語音版、通用電子格式及其他格式）
- 為母語非英語的人士提供免費語言服務，例如：
  - ◆ 合格口譯員
  - ◆ 其他語言的書面資訊

如果您需要上述服務，請打電話 1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711) 給會員服務聯絡中心，每週 7 天，每天 24 小時（節假日除外）。如果您有聽力或語言困難，請打電話 711。

若您提出要求，我們可為您提供本文件的盲文版、大字版、錄音卡帶或電子格式。如要得到上述一種替代格式或其他格式的版本，請打電話給會員服務聯絡中心並索取您需要的格式。

### 如何向 Kaiser Permanente 投訴

如果您認為我們未能提供上述服務或有其他形式的非法歧視行為，您可向 Kaiser Permanente 提出歧視投訴。請參閱您的《承保範圍說明書》(*Evidence of Coverage*) 或《保險證明》(*Certificate of Insurance*) 瞭解詳情。您也可以向會員服務部代表諮詢適用於您的選項。如果您在投訴時需要協助，請打電話給會員服務部。

您可透過下列方式投訴歧視：

- **電話：** 打電話 1 800-464-4000 (TTY 711) 聯絡會員服務部，每週 7 天，每天 24 小時（節假日除外）
- **郵寄：** 打電話 1 800-464-4000 (TTY 711) 與我們聯絡，要求將投訴表寄給您
- **親自提出：** 在保險計劃下屬設施的會員服務辦公室填寫投訴或索賠／申請表（請在 [kp.org/facilities](http://kp.org/facilities) 網站的保健業者名錄上查詢地址）
- **線上：** 使用 [kp.org](http://kp.org) 網站上的線上表格

您也可直接與 Kaiser Permanente 民權事務協調員聯絡，地址如下：

Attn: Kaiser Permanente Civil Rights Coordinator  
Member Relations Grievance Operations  
P.O. Box 939001  
San Diego CA 92193

#### 如何向加州保健服務部民權辦公室投訴（僅限 *Medi-Cal* 受益人）

您也可透過書面方式、電話或電子郵件向加州保健服務部民權辦公室提出民權投訴：

- **電話：**打電話 916-440-7370 (TTY 711) 聯絡保健服務部 (DHCS) 民權辦公室
- **郵寄：**填寫投訴表或寄信至：

Deputy Director, Office of Civil Rights  
Department of Health Care Services  
Office of Civil Rights  
P.O. Box 997413, MS 0009  
Sacramento, CA 95899-7413

您可在網站上 [http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language\\_Access.aspx](http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language_Access.aspx) 取得投訴表

- **線上：**發送電子郵件至 [CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov](mailto:CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov)

#### 如何向美國健康與民眾服務部民權辦公室投訴

您可向美國健康與民眾服務部民權辦公室提出歧視投訴。您可透過書面、電話或線上提出投訴：

- **電話：**打電話 1-800-368-1019 (TTY 711 或 1-800-537-7697)
- **郵寄：**填寫投訴表或寄信至：

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
200 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 509F, HHH Building  
Washington, D.C. 20201

您可在網站上取得投訴表：

<http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html> 取得投訴表

- **郵寄：**訪問民權辦公室投訴入口網站：  
<https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>。

## Thông Báo Không Phân Biệt Đối Xử

Phân biệt đối xử là trái với pháp luật. Kaiser Permanente tuân thủ các luật dân quyền của Tiểu Bang và Liên Bang.

Kaiser Permanente không phân biệt đối xử trái pháp luật, loại trừ hay đối xử khác biệt với người nào đó vì lý do tuổi tác, chủng tộc, nhận dạng nhóm sắc tộc, màu da, nguồn gốc quốc gia, nền tảng văn hóa, tổ tiên, tôn giáo, giới tính, nhận dạng giới tính, cách thể hiện giới tính, khuynh hướng giới tính, tình trạng hôn nhân, tình trạng khuyết tật về thể chất hoặc tinh thần, bệnh trạng, nguồn thanh toán, thông tin di truyền, quyền công dân, ngôn ngữ mẹ đẻ hoặc tình trạng nhập cư.

Kaiser Permanente cung cấp các dịch vụ sau:

- Phương tiện hỗ trợ và dịch vụ miễn phí cho người khuyết tật để giúp họ giao tiếp hiệu quả hơn với chúng tôi, chẳng hạn như:
  - ◆ Thông dịch viên ngôn ngữ ký hiệu đủ trình độ
  - ◆ Thông tin bằng văn bản theo các định dạng khác (chữ nổi braille, bản in khổ chữ lớn, âm thanh, định dạng điện tử để truy cập và các định dạng khác)
- Dịch vụ ngôn ngữ miễn phí cho những người có ngôn ngữ chính không phải là tiếng Anh, chẳng hạn như:
  - ◆ Thông dịch viên đủ trình độ
  - ◆ Thông tin được trình bày bằng các ngôn ngữ khác

Nếu quý vị cần những dịch vụ này, xin gọi đến Trung Tâm Liên Lạc ban Dịch Vụ Hội Viên của chúng tôi theo số **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)**, 24 giờ trong ngày, 7 ngày trong tuần (đóng cửa ngày lễ). Nếu quý vị không thể nói hay nghe rõ, vui lòng gọi **711**.

Theo yêu cầu, tài liệu này có thể được cung cấp cho quý vị dưới dạng chữ nổi braille, bản in khổ chữ lớn, băng thu âm hay dạng điện tử. Để lấy một bản sao theo một trong những định dạng thay thế này hay định dạng khác, xin gọi đến Trung Tâm Liên Lạc ban Dịch Vụ Hội Viên của chúng tôi và yêu cầu định dạng mà quý vị cần.

### Cách đệ trình phàn nàn với Kaiser Permanente

Quý vị có thể đệ trình phàn nàn về phân biệt đối xử với Kaiser Permanente nếu quý vị tin rằng chúng tôi đã không cung cấp những dịch vụ này hay phân biệt đối xử trái pháp luật theo cách khác. Vui lòng tham khảo Chứng Từ Bảo Hiểm (Evidence of Coverage) hay Chứng Nhận Bảo Hiểm (Certificate of Insurance) của quý vị để biết thêm chi tiết. Quý vị cũng có thể nói chuyện với nhân viên ban Dịch Vụ Hội Viên về những lựa chọn áp dụng cho quý vị. Vui lòng gọi đến ban Dịch Vụ Hội Viên nếu quý vị cần được trợ giúp để đệ trình phàn nàn.

Quý vị có thể đệ trình phàn nàn về phân biệt đối xử bằng các cách sau đây:

- **Qua điện thoại:** Gọi đến ban Dịch Vụ Hội Viên theo số **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** 24 giờ trong ngày, 7 ngày trong tuần (đóng cửa ngày lễ)
- **Qua thư tín:** Gọi chúng tôi theo số **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** và yêu cầu gửi mẫu đơn cho quý vị
- **Trực tiếp:** Hoàn tất mẫu đơn Than Phiền hay Yêu Cầu Thanh Toán/Yêu Cầu Quyền Lợi tại văn phòng dịch vụ hội viên ở một Cơ Sở Thuộc Chương Trình (truy cập danh mục nhà cung cấp của quý vị tại [kp.org/facilities](http://kp.org/facilities) để biết địa chỉ)
- **Trực tuyến:** Sử dụng mẫu đơn trực tuyến trên trang mạng của chúng tôi tại [kp.org](http://kp.org)

Quý vị cũng có thể liên hệ trực tiếp với Điều Phối Viên Dân Quyền của Kaiser Permanente theo địa chỉ dưới đây:

**Attn: Kaiser Permanente Civil Rights Coordinator**  
Member Relations Grievance Operations  
P.O. Box 939001  
San Diego CA 92193

### **Cách đệ trình phàn nàn với Văn Phòng Dân Quyền Ban Dịch Vụ Y Tế California** (*Dành Riêng Cho Người Thụ Hưởng Medi-Cal*)

Quý vị cũng có thể đệ trình than phiền về dân quyền với Văn Phòng Dân Quyền Ban Dịch Vụ Y Tế California bằng văn bản, qua điện thoại hay qua email:

- **Qua điện thoại:** Gọi đến Văn Phòng Dân Quyền Ban Dịch Vụ Y Tế (Department of Health Care Services, DHCS) theo số **916-440-7370** (TTY **711**)
- **Qua thư tín:** Điền mẫu đơn than phiền và hay gửi thư đến:

Deputy Director, Office of Civil Rights  
Department of Health Care Services  
Office of Civil Rights  
P.O. Box 997413, MS 0009  
Sacramento, CA 95899-7413

Mẫu đơn than phiền hiện có tại: [http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language\\_Access.aspx](http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Pages/Language_Access.aspx)

- **Trực tuyến:** Gửi email đến [CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov](mailto:CivilRights@dhcs.ca.gov)

### **Cách đệ trình phàn nàn với Văn Phòng Dân Quyền của Bộ Y Tế và Dịch Vụ Nhân Sinh Hoa Kỳ.**

Quý vị cũng có quyền đệ trình than phiền về phân biệt đối xử với Văn Phòng Dân Quyền của Bộ Y Tế và Dịch Vụ Nhân Sinh Hoa Kỳ. Quý vị có thể đệ trình than phiền bằng văn bản, qua điện thoại hoặc trực tuyến:

- **Qua điện thoại:** Gọi **1-800-368-1019** (TTY **711** hay **1-800-537-7697**)
- **Qua thư tín:** Điền mẫu đơn than phiền và hay gửi thư đến:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services  
200 Independence Avenue, SW  
Room 509F, HHH Building  
Washington, D.C. 20201

Mẫu đơn than phiền hiện có tại  
<http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html>

- **Trực tuyến:** Truy cập Cổng Thông Tin Than Phiền của Văn Phòng Dân Quyền tại:  
<https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>.



# NOTICE OF LANGUAGE ASSISTANCE

**English:** This is important information from Kaiser Permanente. If you need help understanding this information, please call **1-800-464-4000 TTY 711** and ask for language assistance. Help is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, excluding holidays. We can also help you with auxiliary aids and alternative formats.

**Arabic:** تحتوي هذه الوثيقة على معلومات مهمة من Kaiser Permanente. وطلب مساعدة لغوية. المساعدة متوفرة على مدار الساعة طيلة أيام الأسبوع، باستثناء أيام العطلات الرسمية.  
الرقم **1-800-464-4000 (TTY: 711)** وطلب مساعدة لغوية. المساعدة متوفرة على مدار الساعة طيلة أيام الأسبوع، باستثناء يمكننا أيضاً تزويدك بمساعدات إضافية وتنسيقات بديلة.

**Armenian:** Սա կարևոր տեղեկություն է «Kaiser Permanente»-ից: Եթե այս տեղեկությունը հասկանալու համար Ձեզ օգնություն է հարկավոր, խնդրում ենք զանգահարել **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** հեռախոսահամարով և օժանդակություն ստանալ լեզվի հարցում: Զանգահարեք օրը 24 ժամ, շաբաթը 7 օր՝ բացի տոն օրերից: Մենք նաև կարող ենք օգնել Ձեզ օժանդակ օգնության և այլընտրանքային ձևաչափերի հարցում:

**Chinese:** 這是來自 Kaiser Permanente 的重要資訊。如果您需要協助瞭解此資訊，請致電 **1-800-757-7585 (TTY 專線 711)** 尋求語言協助。我們每週 7 天，每天 24 小時皆提供協助（節假日休息）。我們還可以幫助您獲取輔助設備和其它格式。

**Farsi:** این اطلاعات مهمی از سوی Kaiser Permanente می باشد. اگر در فهمیدن این اطلاعات به کمک نیاز دارید، لطفاً با شماره **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** تماس گرفته و برای امداد زبانی درخواست کنید. کمک و راهنمایی در 24 ساعت شبانهروز و 7 روز هفته، شامل روزهای تعطیل موجود است. ما همچنین می توانیم برای شما کمکهای جانبی و به صورتهای دیگر را فراهم کنیم.

**Hindi:** यह Kaiser Permanente की ओर से महत्वपूर्ण सूचना है। यदि आपको इस सूचना को समझने के लिए मदद की जरूरत है, तो कृपया **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** पर फोन करें और भाषा सहायता के लिए पूछें। सहायता छुट्टियों को छोड़कर, सप्ताह के सातों दिन, दिन के 24 घंटे, उपलब्ध है। हम सहायक साधनों और वैकल्पिक प्रारूपों को प्राप्त करने में भी आपकी मदद कर सकते हैं।

**Hmong:** Qhov xov xwm no tseem ceeb los ntawm Kaiser Permanente. Yog koj xav tau kev pab kom nkag siab cov xov xwm no, thov hu rau **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** thiab thov kev pab txhais lus. Muaj kev pab 24 teev ib hnuv twg, 7 hnuv ib lim tiam twg, tsis xam cov hnuv caiv. Peb kuj muab tau lwm yam kev pab rau koj thiab ua lwm yam ntaub ntawv.

**Japanese:** Kaiser Permanente から重要なお知らせがあります。この情報を理解するためにヘルプが必要な場合は、**1-800-464-4000 (TTY 回線 711)** に電話して、言語サービスを依頼してください。このサービスは年中無休（祝祭日を除く）でご利用いただけます。補助器具・サービスや別のフォーマットについてもご相談いただけます。

**Khmer:** នេះគឺជាព័ត៌មានសំខាន់ មកពី Kaiser Permanente។ បើសិនអ្នកត្រូវការជំនួយ ឲ្យបានយល់ដឹងព័ត៌មាននេះ សូមទូរស័ព្ទទៅលេខ **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** និងស្នើសុំជំនួយខាងភាសា។ ជំនួយគ្រប់ 24 ម៉ោងមួយថ្ងៃ 7 ថ្ងៃមួយអាទិត្យ រួមទាំងថ្ងៃបណ្តាជិមៗ យើងក៏អាចជួយអ្នកជាមួយនិងឧបករណ៍ជំនួយទំនាក់ទំនងសម្រាប់អ្នកពិការនិងជាទម្រង់ជំនួសផ្សេងៗ។

**Korean:** 본 정보는 Kaiser Permanente 에서 전하는 중요한 메시지입니다. 본 정보를 이해하는 데 도움이 필요하시면, **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** 번으로 전화해 언어 지원 서비스를 요청하십시오. 요일 및 시간에 관계없이 언제든지 도움을 제공해 드립니다(공휴일 제외). 또한 보조기구 및 대체 형식의 자료를 지원해 드릴 수 있습니다.

**Laotian:** ນີ້ແມ່ນຂໍ້ມູນສໍາຄັນຈາກ Kaiser Permanente. ຖ້າວ່າ ທ່ານຕ້ອງການຄວາມຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອໃນການຊ່ວຍໃຫ້ເຂົ້າໃຈຂໍ້ມູນນີ້, ກະຊວງນາໂທຣ **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** ແລະຂໍເອົາການຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອດ້ານພາສາ. ການຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອມີໃຫ້ຕະຫຼອດ 24 ຊົ່ວໂມງ, 7 ວັນຕໍ່ອາທິດ, ບໍ່ລວມວັນພັກຕ່າງໆ. ພວກເຮົາຍັງສາມາດຊ່ວຍທ່ານໃນດ້ານອຸປະກອນຊ່ວຍເສີມ ແລະ ຮູບແບບທາງເລືອກອື່ນໄດ້.

**Mien:** Naaiv se benx jienv sic dauh waac-fienx yiem naaiv Kaiser Permanente bun daaih. Beiv taux meih qiex longc mienh tengx doqc naaiv deix waac-fienx liouh porv bun bieqc hnyouv nor, daaix luic douc waac daaih lorx **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** aengx caux tov heuc tengx nzie faan waac bun muangx. Mbenc nzoih liouh tengx yiem yietc hnoi benx 24 norm ziangh hoc, yietc norm liv baaiz mbenc maaih 7 hnoi, simv cuotv hnoi-gec oc. Yie mbuo corc haih mbenc wuotc ginc jaa-dorngx tengx nzie goux aengx caux liouh bun ginv longc sou-guv daan puix horpc meih.

**Navajo:** Díí éí hane' bíhólníihii át'éego Kaiser Permanente yee nihalne'. Díí hane'ígíí doo hazhó'ó bik'i'diitjįhgóó t'áá shóódi'koji' hodíílnih **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** áko saad bee áká i'iilyeed yídiikił. Kwe'é áká aná'álwo' t'áá áłahjí' naadiindjį' ahéé'ílkidgóó dóó tsosts'id jí'áá'át'é. Dahodíłzingóne' éí dá'deelkaal. Áádóó hane' bee bik'i' di'diitjįhgíí dóó t'áá łahgo át'éego hane' nich'į' ádoolníł.

**Punjabi:** ਇਹ Kaiser Permanente ਵਲੋਂ ਜ਼ਰੂਰੀ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਹੈ। ਜੇ ਤੁਹਾਨੂੰ ਇਸ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਨੂੰ ਸਮਝਣ ਲਈ ਮਦਦ ਦੀ ਲੋੜ ਹੈ, ਤਾਂ ਕਿਰਪਾ ਕਰਕੇ **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** 'ਤੇ ਫੋਨ ਕਰੋ ਅਤੇ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਸਹਾਇਤਾ ਲਈ ਪੁੱਛੋ। ਮਦਦ, ਛੁੱਟੀਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਛੱਡ ਕੇ, ਹਫ਼ਤੇ ਦੇ 7 ਦਿਨ, ਅਤੇ ਦਿਨ ਦੇ 24 ਘੰਟੇ ਮੌਜੂਦ ਹੈ। ਅਸੀਂ ਸਹਾਇਕ ਸਾਧਨਾਂ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਕਲਪਿਕ ਟਾਚਸਕ੍ਰੀਨਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਵੀ ਤੁਹਾਡੀ ਮਦਦ ਕਰ ਸਕਦੇ ਹਾਂ।

**Russian:** Это важная информация от Kaiser Permanente. Если Вам требуется помощь, чтобы понять эту информацию, позвоните по номеру **1-800-464-4000 (линия TTY 711)** и попросите предоставить Вам услуги переводчика. Помощь доступна 24 часа в сутки, 7 дней в неделю, кроме праздничных дней. Мы также можем помочь вам с вспомогательными средствами и альтернативными форматами.

**Spanish:** La presente incluye información importante de Kaiser Permanente. Si necesita ayuda para entender esta información, llame al **1-800-788-0616 (TTY 711)** y pida ayuda lingüística. Hay ayuda disponible 24 horas al día, siete días a la semana, excluidos los días festivos. También podemos ayudarle con recursos para discapacidades y formatos alternativos.

**Tagalog:** Ito ay importanteng impormasyon mula sa Kaiser Permanente. Kung kailangan ninyo ng tulong para maunawan ang impormasyong ito, mangyaring tumawag sa **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** at humingi ng tulong kaugnay sa lengguwahe. May makukuhang tulong 24 na oras bawat araw, 7 araw bawat linggo, maliban sa mga araw na pista opisyal. Matutulungan din namin kayo sa mga pantulong na gamit o serbisyo at mga alternatibong format.

**Thai:** นี่เป็นข้อมูลสำคัญจาก Kaiser Permanente หากคุณต้องการความช่วยเหลือในการทำความเข้าใจข้อมูลนี้ โปรด โทร **1-800-464-4000 (โทรมา TTY 711)** และขอความช่วยเหลือด้านภาษา เราพร้อมให้ความช่วยเหลือตลอด 24 ชั่วโมง 7 วันต่อสัปดาห์ ยกเว้นวันหยุดราชการ เรายังสามารถจัดหาอุปกรณ์และวัสดุช่วยเหลือในรูปแบบอื่นได้อีกด้วย

**Ukranian:** У цьому повідомленні міститься важлива інформація від Kaiser Permanente. Якщо надана інформація не зрозуміла й вам потрібна допомога, зателефонуйте за номером **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** і попросіть надати вам послугу перекладача. Наші співробітники надають допомогу цілодобово, 7 днів на тиждень, за винятком святкових днів. Також ми можемо допомогти вам, надавши допоміжні засоби й матеріали в альтернативних форматах.

**Vietnamese:** Đây là thông tin quan trọng từ Kaiser Permanente. Nếu quý vị cần được giúp đỡ để hiểu rõ thông tin này, vui lòng gọi số **1-800-464-4000 (TTY 711)** và yêu cầu được cấp dịch vụ về ngôn ngữ. Quý vị sẽ được giúp đỡ 24 giờ trong ngày, 7 ngày trong tuần, trừ ngày lễ. Chúng tôi cũng có thể giúp quý vị với các phương tiện trợ giúp bổ trợ và hình thức thay thế.